HOUSE SUBSTITUTE FOR SENATE BILL NO. 930

(As amended March 19, 2002)

A bill to amend 1931 PA 328, entitled "The Michigan penal code,"

(MCL 750.1 to 750.568) by adding chapter LXXXIII-A.

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF MICHIGAN ENACT:

- 1 CHAPTER LXXXIII-A
- 2 SEC. 543A. THIS CHAPTER SHALL BE KNOWN AND MAY BE CITED AS
- 3 THE "MICHIGAN ANTI-TERRORISM ACT".
- 4 SEC. 543B. AS USED IN THIS CHAPTER:
- 5 (A) "ACT OF TERRORISM" MEANS [A WILLFUL, DELIBERATE, AND
- 6 PREMEDITATED ACT THAT IS ALL OF THE FOLLOWING:
- 7 (i) AN ACT THAT WOULD BE A VIOLENT FELONY UNDER THE LAWS OF
- 8 THIS STATE, WHETHER OR NOT COMMITTED IN THIS STATE.
- 9 (ii) AN ACT THAT THE PERSON KNOWS OR HAS REASON TO KNOW IS
- 10 DANGEROUS TO HUMAN LIFE.
 - (iii) AN ACT THAT IS INTENDED TO INTIMIDATE OR COERCE A CIVILIAN POPULATION OR INFLUENCE OR AFFECT THE CONDUCT OF GOVERNMENT OR A UNIT OF GOVERNMENT THROUGH INTIMIDATION OR COERCION.]

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         (B) "DANGEROUS TO HUMAN LIFE" MEANS THAT WHICH CAUSES A
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    SUBSTANTIAL LIKELIHOOD OF DEATH OR SERIOUS INJURY [OR THAT IS A VIOLATION
    OF SECTION 349 OR 350].
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         [(C)] "HARMFUL BIOLOGICAL SUBSTANCE", "HARMFUL BIOLOGICAL
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    DEVICE", "HARMFUL CHEMICAL SUBSTANCE", "HARMFUL CHEMICAL DEVICE",
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    "HARMFUL RADIOACTIVE MATERIAL", AND "HARMFUL RADIOACTIVE DEVICE"
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    MEAN THOSE TERMS AS DEFINED IN SECTION 200H.
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         [(D)] "MATERIAL SUPPORT OR RESOURCES" MEANS CURRENCY OR OTHER
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    FINANCIAL SECURITIES, FINANCIAL SERVICES, LODGING, TRAINING, SAFE
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    HOUSES, FALSE DOCUMENTATION OR IDENTIFICATION, COMMUNICATIONS
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    EQUIPMENT, FACILITIES, WEAPONS, LETHAL SUBSTANCES, EXPLOSIVES,
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    PERSONNEL, TRANSPORTATION, INCLUDING ANY RELATED PHYSICAL ASSETS
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    OR INTANGIBLE PROPERTY, OR EXPERT SERVICES OR EXPERT ASSISTANCE.
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         [(E)] "PERSON" MEANS AN INDIVIDUAL, AGENT, ASSOCIATION, CHARI-
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    TABLE ORGANIZATION, CORPORATION, JOINT APPRENTICESHIP COMMITTEE,
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    JOINT STOCK COMPANY, LABOR ORGANIZATION, LEGAL REPRESENTATIVE,
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    MUTUAL COMPANY, PARTNERSHIP, RECEIVER, TRUST, TRUSTEE, TRUSTEE IN
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    BANKRUPTCY, UNINCORPORATED ORGANIZATION, OR ANY OTHER LEGAL OR
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    COMMERCIAL ENTITY.
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         [(F)] "RENDERS CRIMINAL ASSISTANCE" MEANS THAT THE PERSON WITH
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    THE INTENT TO AVOID, PREVENT, HINDER, OR DELAY THE DISCOVERY,
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    APPREHENSION, PROSECUTION, TRIAL, OR SENTENCING OF A PERSON WHO
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    HE OR SHE KNOWS OR HAS REASON TO KNOW HAS VIOLATED THIS CHAPTER
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    OR IS WANTED AS A MATERIAL WITNESS IN CONNECTION WITH AN ACT OF
    TERRORISM PURSUANT TO SECTION 39 OF CHAPTER VII OF THE CODE OF
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 - 1 CRIMINAL PROCEDURE, 1927 PA 175, MCL 767.39, DOES ANY OF THE
 - 2 FOLLOWING:
 - 3 (i) HARBORS OR CONCEALS THAT OTHER PERSON.
 - 4 (ii) WARNS THAT OTHER PERSON OF IMPENDING DISCOVERY OR
 - 5 APPREHENSION.
 - 6 (iii) PROVIDES THAT OTHER PERSON WITH MONEY, TRANSPORTATION,
 - 7 A WEAPON, A DISGUISE, OR FALSE IDENTIFICATION, OR ANY OTHER MEANS
 - 8 OF AVOIDING DISCOVERY OR APPREHENSION.
 - 9 (iv) PREVENTS OR OBSTRUCTS, BY MEANS OF FORCE, INTIMIDATION,
- 10 OR DECEPTION, ANYONE FROM PERFORMING AN ACT THAT MIGHT AID IN THE
- 11 DISCOVERY, APPREHENSION, OR PROSECUTION OF THAT OTHER PERSON.
- 12 (v) SUPPRESSES, BY ANY ACT OF CONCEALMENT, ALTERATION, OR
- 13 DESTRUCTION, ANY PHYSICAL EVIDENCE THAT MIGHT AID IN THE DISCOV-
- 14 ERY, APPREHENSION, OR PROSECUTION OF THAT OTHER PERSON.
- 15 (vi) ENGAGES IN CONDUCT PROSCRIBED UNDER SECTION 120, 120A,
- 16 OR 122 OR CHAPTER XXXII.
- 17 [(G)] "TERRORIST" MEANS ANY PERSON WHO ENGAGES OR IS ABOUT TO
- 18 ENGAGE IN AN ACT OF TERRORISM.
- 19 [(H)] "VIOLENT FELONY" MEANS A FELONY IN WHICH AN ELEMENT IS
- 20 THE USE, ATTEMPTED USE, OR THREATENED USE OF PHYSICAL FORCE
- 21 AGAINST [AN INDIVIDUAL], OR THE USE, ATTEMPTED USE, OR THREATENED USE OF
- 22 A HARMFUL BIOLOGICAL SUBSTANCE, A HARMFUL BIOLOGICAL DEVICE, A
- 23 HARMFUL CHEMICAL SUBSTANCE, A HARMFUL CHEMICAL DEVICE, A HARMFUL
- 24 RADIOACTIVE SUBSTANCE, A HARMFUL RADIOACTIVE DEVICE, AN EXPLOSIVE
- 25 DEVICE, OR AN INCENDIARY DEVICE.
- SEC. 543F. (1) A PERSON IS GUILTY OF TERRORISM WHEN THAT
- 27 PERSON KNOWINGLY COMMITS AN ACT OF TERRORISM.

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- 1 (2) TERRORISM IS A FELONY PUNISHABLE BY IMPRISONMENT FOR
- 2 LIFE OR ANY TERM OF YEARS OR A FINE OF NOT MORE THAN \$100,000.00,
- 3 OR BOTH. HOWEVER, IF DEATH WAS CAUSED BY THE TERRORIST ACT, THE
- 4 PERSON SHALL BE PUNISHED BY IMPRISONMENT FOR LIFE WITHOUT ELIGI-
- 5 BILITY FOR PAROLE.
- 6 SEC. 543H. (1) A PERSON IS GUILTY OF HINDERING PROSECUTION
- 7 OF TERRORISM WHEN HE OR SHE KNOWINGLY RENDERS CRIMINAL ASSISTANCE
- 8 TO A PERSON WHO HAS COMMITTED AN ACT OF TERRORISM.
- 9 (2) THIS SECTION DOES NOT APPLY TO CONDUCT FOR WHICH A
- 10 PERSON MAY BE PUNISHED AS IF HE OR SHE HAD COMMITTED THE OFFENSE
- 11 COMMITTED BY ANOTHER PERSON AS ALLOWED UNDER SECTION 39 OF CHAP-
- 12 TER VII OF THE CODE OF CRIMINAL PROCEDURE, 1927 PA 175,
- **13** MCL 767.39.
- 14 (3) HINDERING PROSECUTION OF TERRORISM IS A FELONY PUNISH-
- 15 ABLE BY IMPRISONMENT FOR LIFE OR ANY TERM OF YEARS OR A FINE OF
- 16 NOT MORE THAN \$100,000.00, OR BOTH.
- 17 SEC. 543K. (1) ANY PERSON WHO DOES ANY OF THE FOLLOWING IS
- 18 GUILTY OF A CRIME PUNISHABLE AS PROVIDED IN SUBSECTION (2):
- 19 (A) KNOWINGLY RAISES, SOLICITS, OR COLLECTS MATERIAL SUPPORT
- 20 OR RESOURCES INTENDING THAT THE MATERIAL SUPPORT OR RESOURCES
- 21 WILL BE USED, IN WHOLE OR IN PART, TO PLAN, PREPARE, CARRY OUT,
- 22 OR AVOID APPREHENSION FOR COMMITTING AN ACT OF TERRORISM AGAINST
- 23 THE UNITED STATES OR ITS CITIZENS, THIS STATE OR ITS CITIZENS, OR
- 24 A POLITICAL SUBDIVISION OR ANY OTHER INSTRUMENTALITY OF THIS
- 25 STATE OR OF A LOCAL UNIT OF GOVERNMENT WHO KNOWS THAT THE MATE-
- 26 RIAL SUPPORT OR RESOURCES RAISED, SOLICITED, OR COLLECTED WILL BE
- 27 USED BY A TERRORIST OR TERRORIST ORGANIZATION.

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 - 1 (B) KNOWINGLY PROVIDES MATERIAL SUPPORT OR RESOURCES TO A
 - 2 PERSON KNOWING THAT THE PERSON WILL USE THAT SUPPORT OR THOSE
 - 3 RESOURCES IN WHOLE OR IN PART TO PLAN, PREPARE, CARRY OUT, FACIL-
 - 4 ITATE, OR AVOID APPREHENSION FOR COMMITTING AN ACT OF TERRORISM
 - 5 AGAINST THE UNITED STATES OR ITS CITIZENS, THIS STATE OR ITS CIT-
 - 6 IZENS, OR A POLITICAL SUBDIVISION OR ANY OTHER INSTRUMENTALITY OF
 - 7 THIS STATE OR OF A LOCAL UNIT OF GOVERNMENT.
 - 8 (2) A PERSON WHO VIOLATES SUBSECTION (1)(A) IS GUILTY OF
 - 9 SOLICITING MATERIAL SUPPORT FOR TERRORISM. A PERSON WHO VIOLATES
- 10 SUBSECTION (1)(B) IS GUILTY OF PROVIDING MATERIAL SUPPORT FOR
- 11 TERRORIST ACTS. SOLICITING MATERIAL SUPPORT FOR TERRORISM AND
- 12 PROVIDING MATERIAL SUPPORT FOR TERRORIST ACTS ARE FELONIES PUN-
- 13 ISHABLE BY IMPRISONMENT FOR NOT MORE THAN 20 YEARS OR A FINE OF
- 14 NOT MORE THAN \$20,000.00, OR BOTH.
- 15 SEC. 543M. (1) A PERSON IS GUILTY OF MAKING A TERRORIST
- 16 THREAT OR OF MAKING A FALSE REPORT OF TERRORISM IF THE PERSON
- 17 DOES EITHER OF THE FOLLOWING:
- 18 (A) THREATENS TO COMMIT AN ACT OF TERRORISM AND COMMUNICATES
- 19 THE THREAT TO ANY OTHER PERSON.
- 20 (B) KNOWINGLY MAKES A FALSE REPORT OF AN ACT OF TERRORISM
- 21 AND COMMUNICATES THE FALSE REPORT TO ANY OTHER PERSON [, KNOWING THE REPORT IS FALSE].
- 22 (2) IT IS NOT A DEFENSE TO A PROSECUTION UNDER THIS SECTION
- 23 THAT THE DEFENDANT DID NOT HAVE THE INTENT OR CAPABILITY OF COM-
- 24 MITTING THE ACT OF TERRORISM.
- 25 (3) A PERSON WHO VIOLATES THIS SECTION IS GUILTY OF A FELONY
- 26 PUNISHABLE BY IMPRISONMENT FOR NOT MORE THAN 20 YEARS OR A FINE
- 27 OF NOT MORE THAN \$20,000.00, OR BOTH.

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- Enacting section 1. This amendatory act takes effect [April 22],
- 2002.

[Enacting section 2. Sections 543a to 543z of the Michigan penal code, 1931 PA 328, MCL 750.543a to 750.543z, are repealed effective May 1, 2004.]

- Enacting section [3]. This amendatory act does not take 3
- effect unless House Bill No. 5495 of the 91st Legislature is
- 5 enacted into law.