SUBSTITUTE FOR HOUSE BILL NO. 4140

A bill to amend 1994 PA 451, entitled "Natural resources and environmental protection act," (MCL 324.101 to 324.90106) by adding section 44520a.

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF MICHIGAN ENACT:

- 1 Sec. 44520a. (1) An owner of a nonmotorized livery boat is
- 2 not liable for an injury to or the death of a user of the
- 3 nonmotorized livery boat resulting from a risk inherent in the
- 4 use or operation of a nonmotorized livery boat.
- 5 (2) As used in this section:
- 6 (a) "Owner of a nonmotorized livery boat" means the person
- 7 who owns the nonmotorized livery boat, the boat livery that
- 8 rents, leases, or furnishes the nonmotorized livery boat for use,
- 9 or an employee or agent of the owner or boat livery.
- 10 (b) "Risk inherent in the use or operation of a nonmotorized
- 11 livery boat" means a danger or condition that is an integral part

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- 1 of the use or operation of a nonmotorized livery boat that is
- 2 limited to 1 or more of the following:
- 3 (i) Wave or other water motion.
- 4 (ii) Weather conditions.
- 5 (iii) Contact or maneuvers necessary to avoid contact with
- 6 another vessel or a manmade object in or near the water.
- 7 (iv) Contact or maneuvers necessary to avoid contact with
- 8 rock, sand, vegetation, or other natural objects in or near the
- 9 water.
- 10 (v) Malfunction of equipment, except for equipment owned by
- 11 the owner of a nonmotorized livery boat.
- 12 (vi) Failure to use or wear a personal flotation device or to
- 13 have lifesaving equipment available, except if the owner of a
- 14 nonmotorized livery boat failed to provide the personal flotation
- 15 device or lifesaving equipment when required by law or regulation
- 16 to do so.
- 17 (vii) The actions of a vessel operator, except if the owner
- 18 of a nonmotorized livery boat leased or rented the livery boat to
- 19 an operator who the owner knew or in the exercise of reasonable
- 20 care should have known was disqualified by law or regulation from
- 21 operating the livery boat.
- 22 (viii) Having a number of persons in excess of the maximum
- 23 number approved for the livery boat on board, except if the owner
- 24 of a nonmotorized livery boat knowingly allowed the livery boat
- 25 to leave the boat livery's premises with a number of persons in
- 26 excess of the maximum number approved for the livery boat on
- 27 board or did not properly inform the user of the maximum [weight or] number

- 1 of persons approved for the livery boat.
- 2 (c) "User of the nonmotorized livery boat" means a person who
- 3 participates in the use or operation of the nonmotorized livery
- 4 boat regardless of whether the person rented or leased the
- 5 nonmotorized livery boat.