1

## **SENATE BILL No. 525**

September 6, 2017, Introduced by Senator JONES and referred to the Committee on Judiciary.

A bill to amend 1961 PA 236, entitled
"Revised judicature act of 1961,"
by amending sections 511, 530, 545, 821, 8121, 8121a, 8122, 8123,
8124, and 8162 (MCL 600.511, 600.530, 600.545, 600.821, 600.8121,
600.8121a, 600.8122, 600.8123, 600.8124, and 600.8162), section 530
as amended by 2013 PA 33, section 821 as amended by 2016 PA 31,
sections 8121, 8121a, and 8123 as amended by 2014 PA 58, section
8122 as amended by 2002 PA 681, and section 8124 as amended by 1984
PA 95.

## THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF MICHIGAN ENACT:

Sec. 511. (1) The EXCEPT AS PROVIDED IN SUBSECTION (2), THE tenth judicial circuit consists of the county of Saginaw and has 5 judges.

(2) BEGINNING ON THE EARLIER OF THE FOLLOWING DATES, THE TENTH

- 1 JUDICIAL CIRCUIT HAS 4 JUDGES:
- 2 (A) THE DATE ON WHICH A VACANCY OCCURS IN THE OFFICE OF
- 3 CIRCUIT JUDGE IN THE TENTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT, UNLESS THE VACANCY
- 4 OCCURS AFTER THE VACATING JUDGE HAS BEEN DEFEATED IN A PRIMARY OR
- 5 GENERAL ELECTION.
- 6 (B) THE BEGINNING DATE OF THE TERM FOR WHICH AN INCUMBENT
- 7 CIRCUIT JUDGE IN THE TENTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT NO LONGER SEEKS
- 8 ELECTION OR REELECTION TO THAT OFFICE.
- 9 Sec. 530. (1) Except as provided in subsection (2), the THE
- 10 twenty-ninth judicial circuit consists of the counties of Clinton
- 11 and Gratiot and has 2 judges.
- 12 (2) Beginning on the earlier of the following dates, the
- 13 twenty-ninth judicial circuit has 1 judge:
- 14 (a) The date on which a vacancy occurs in the office of
- 15 circuit judge in the twenty-ninth judicial circuit.
- 16 (b) The beginning date of the term for which an incumbent
- 17 circuit judge in the twenty ninth judicial circuit no longer seeks
- 18 election or reelection to that office.
- 19 Sec. 545. The forty-fourth judicial circuit consists of the
- 20 county of Livingston and has 2 judges. SUBJECT TO SECTION 550, THIS
- 21 JUDICIAL CIRCUIT MAY HAVE 1 ADDITIONAL JUDGE BEGINNING JANUARY 1,
- 22 2019. IF THIS JUDGESHIP IS ADDED TO THE FORTY-FOURTH JUDICIAL
- 23 CIRCUIT, THE INITIAL TERM OF OFFICE OF THE JUDGESHIP IS 8 YEARS.
- Sec. 821. (1) The following EXCEPT FOR THE PROBATE JUDGE IN
- 25 KEWEENAW COUNTY WHO IS NOT A JUDGE OF THE FIRST PROBATE DISTRICT
- 26 DESCRIBED IN SECTION 807, probate judges shall not engage in the
- 27 practice of law other than as a judge and shall MUST receive an

- 1 annual salary as calculated under this section. ÷
- 2 (a) A probate judge of a county that is not described in
- 3 section 807.
- 4 (b) The probate judge in each probate court district described
- 5 in section 807 in which a majority of the electors voting on the
- 6 question in each county of the probate court district has approved
- 7 or approves creation of the district.
- 8 (c) A probate judge in a county having a population of 15,000
- 9 or more according to the 1990 federal decennial census, if the
- 10 county is not part of a probate court district created by law.
- 11 (d) A probate judge who has the jurisdiction, powers, duties,
- 12 and title of a district judge within his or her respective county
- 13 under section 810a.
- 14 (2) Each probate judge shall receive an annual salary
- 15 calculated as follows:
- 16 (a) A minimum annual salary of the difference between 85% of
- 17 the salary of a justice of the supreme court as of December 31,
- 18 2015 and \$45,724.00.
- 19 (b) In addition to the amount calculated under subdivision
- 20 (a), a salary of \$45,724.00 paid by the county or counties
- 21 comprising a probate court district. If a probate judge receives a
- 22 total additional salary of \$45,724.00 from the county or counties
- 23 comprising a probate court district, and receives neither less than
- 24 nor more than \$45,724.00, including any cost-of-living allowance,
- 25 the state shall reimburse the county or counties the amount that
- 26 the county or counties have paid to the judge.
- (c) In addition to the amounts under subdivisions (a) and (b),

- 1 an amount payable by the state that is equal to the amounts
- 2 calculated under subdivisions (a) and (b) multiplied by the
- 3 compounded aggregate percentage pay increases, excluding lump-sum
- 4 payments, paid to civil service nonexclusively represented
- 5 employees classified as executives and administrators on or after
- 6 January 1, 2016. The additional salary under this subdivision takes
- 7 effect on the same date as the effective date of the pay increase
- 8 paid to civil service nonexclusively represented employees
- 9 classified as executives and administrators. The additional salary
- 10 under this subdivision shall MUST not be based on a pay increase
- 11 paid to civil service nonexclusively represented employees
- 12 classified as executives and administrators if the effective date
- 13 of the increase was before January 1, 2016.
- 14 (3) Six thousand dollars of the minimum annual salary provided
- 15 in subsection (2) shall MUST be paid by the county or counties
- 16 comprising a probate court district, and the balance of that
- 17 minimum annual salary shall MUST be paid by the state as a grant to
- 18 the county or the counties comprising the probate court district.
- 19 The county or counties comprising the probate court district, shall
- 20 in turn pay that amount to the probate judge. The state shall
- 21 annually reimburse the county or counties \$6,000.00 for each
- 22 probate judge to offset the cost to the county or counties under
- 23 this section.
- 24 (4) The salary calculated under this section is full
- 25 compensation for all services performed by a probate judge, except
- 26 as otherwise provided by law. In a probate court district, each
- 27 county of the district shall contribute to the salary in the same

- 1 proportion as the population of the county bears to the population
- 2 of the district.
- 3 (5) An additional salary determined by the county board of
- 4 commissioners may be increased during a term of office but shall
- 5 MUST not be decreased, except to the extent of a general salary
- 6 reduction in all other branches of government in the county. In a
- 7 county where an additional salary is granted, it shall MUST be paid
- 8 at the same rate to all probate judges regularly holding court in
- 9 the county.
- 10 Sec. 8121. (1) The sixteenth district consists of the city of
- 11 Livonia, is a district of the third class, and has 2 judges.
- 12 (2) The seventeenth district consists of the township of
- 13 Redford in the county of Wayne, is a district of the third class,
- 14 and has 2 judges.
- 15 (3) Except as otherwise provided in this subsection, the
- 16 eighteenth district consists of the city of Westland, is a district
- 17 of the third class, and has 2 judges. If the governing bodies of
- 18 the cities of Westland and Wayne approve by resolutions the
- 19 consolidation of the eighteenth and twenty-ninth districts prior to
- 20 January 1, 2016, 2020, all of the following apply beginning January
- 21 1, <del>2016:</del>2020:
- 22 (a) The twenty-ninth district is abolished and the eighteenth
- 23 district consists of the cities of Westland and Wayne, is a
- 24 district of the third class, and has 3 judges. The additional
- 25 judgeship in the eighteenth district shall be filled by the
- 26 incumbent judge of the twenty-ninth district, who shall become a
- 27 judge of the eighteenth district for the balance of the term to

- 1 which he or she was elected or appointed. For purposes of the
- 2 November 2018 general election only, the term of the candidate for
- 3 district judge in the eighteenth district who receives the greatest
- 4 number of votes is 10 years and the term of the candidate for
- 5 district judge in the eighteenth district who receives the second
- 6 greatest number of votes is 6 years.
- 7 (b) The clerks of the cities of Westland and Wayne shall file
- 8 copies of the resolutions with the state court administrator, who,
- 9 as authorized by the supreme court, shall notify the elections
- 10 division of the department of state that the consolidation has been
- 11 approved under this section. A resolution that is filed before
- 12 January 2, 2015 2019 is a valid approval of the consolidation.
- 13 (c) By proposing or authorizing the consolidation of the
- 14 eighteenth and twenty-ninth districts, the legislature is not
- 15 creating a new obligation for any affected district control unit.
- 16 If a district control unit, acting through its governing body,
- 17 approves the consolidation, then the approval constitutes an
- 18 exercise of the district control unit's option to increase the
- 19 level of activity and service offered in that district control unit
- 20 beyond that required by existing law, as the elements of that
- 21 option are provided by 1979 PA 101, MCL 21.231 to 21.244, and a
- voluntary acceptance by that district control unit of all expenses
- 23 and capital improvements that may result from the consolidation of
- 24 the districts. However, the exercise of the option does not affect
- 25 the state's obligation to pay the same portion of each judge's
- 26 salary that is paid by the state to other district judges as
- 27 provided by law, or to appropriate and disburse funds to the

- 1 district control unit for the necessary costs of state requirements
- 2 established by a state law that becomes effective on or after
- 3 December 23, 1978.
- 4 (4) The nineteenth district consists of the city of Dearborn,
- 5 is a district of the third class, and has 3 judges.
- 6 (5) The twentieth district consists of the city of Dearborn
- 7 Heights, is a district of the third class, and has 2 judges.
- 8 (6) The twenty-first district consists of the city of Garden
- 9 City, is a district of the third class, and has 1 judge.
- 10 (7) The twenty-second district consists of the city of
- 11 Inkster, is a district of the third class, and has 1 judge.
- 12 (8) The twenty-third district consists of the city of Taylor,
- is a district of the third class, and has 2 judges.
- 14 (9) The twenty-fourth district consists of the cities of Allen
- 15 Park and Melvindale, is a district of the third class, and has 2
- 16 judges.
- 17 (10) The twenty-fifth district consists of the cities of
- 18 Ecorse, Lincoln Park, and River Rouge, is a district of the third
- 19 class, and has 2 judges.
- 20 (11) If the governing bodies of the cities of Southgate,
- 21 Wyandotte, and Riverview approve by resolutions the formation of
- 22 the twenty sixth district by the consolidation of the twenty-
- 23 seventh and twenty-eighth districts prior to January 1, 2016, all
- 24 of the following apply beginning January 1, 2016:
- 25 (a) The twenty sixth district is created by the consolidation
- 26 of the former twenty seventh and twenty eighth districts, consists
- 27 of the cities of Southgate, Wyandotte, and Riverview, is a district

of the third class, and has 2 judges. The judgeships in the twenty-1 2 sixth district shall be filled by the individuals who were judges 3 of the twenty seventh and twenty-eighth districts on December 31, 4 2015, and who shall serve as judges of the twenty-sixth district for the balance of the terms to which they were elected or 5 6 appointed. The twenty-seventh and twenty-eighth districts shall cease to exist as separate districts. 7 (b) The clerks of the cities of Southgate, Wyandotte, and 8 Riverview shall file copies of the resolutions with the state court 9 10 administrator, who, as authorized by the supreme court, shall 11 notify the elections division of the department of state that the 12 consolidation has been approved under this section. A resolution 13 that is filed before January 2, 2015 is a valid approval of the consolidation. 14 (c) By proposing or authorizing the consolidation of the 15 16 twenty seventh and twenty eighth districts, the legislature is not 17 creating a new obligation for any affected district control unit. If a district control unit, acting through its governing body, 18 19 approves the consolidation, then the approval constitutes an

exercise of the district control unit's option to increase the

beyond that required by existing law, as the elements of that

option are provided by 1979 PA 101, MCL 21.231 to 21.244, and a

voluntary acceptance by that district control unit of all expenses

and capital improvements that may result from the consolidation of

the districts. However, the exercise of the option does not affect

the state's obligation to pay the same portion of each judge's

level of activity and service offered in that district control unit

20

21

22

23

24

25

26

27

- 1 salary that is paid by the state to other district judges as
- 2 provided by law, or to appropriate and disburse funds to the
- 3 district control unit for the necessary costs of state requirements
- 4 established by a state law that becomes effective on or after
- 5 December 23, 1978.
- 6 (11) (12) Except as otherwise provided in subsection (11), the
- 7 THE twenty-seventh district consists of the cities of Wyandotte and
- 8 Riverview, is a district of the third class, and has 1 judge.
- 9 (12) (13) Except as otherwise provided in subsection (11), the
- 10 THE twenty-eighth district consists of the city of Southgate, is a
- 11 district of the third class, and has 1 judge.
- 12 (13) (14) Except as otherwise provided in subsection (3), the
- 13 twenty-ninth district consists of the city of Wayne, is a district
- 14 of the third class, and has 1 judge.
- 15 (14) (15) The thirtieth district consists of the city of
- 16 Highland Park, is a district of the third class, and has 1 judge.
- 17 (15) (16) The thirty-first district consists of the city of
- 18 Hamtramck, is a district of the third class, and has 1 judge.
- 19 (16) (17)—The thirty-second-a district consists of the city of
- 20 Harper Woods, is a district of the third class, and has 1 judge.
- 21 (17) (18) The thirty-second-b district consists of the cities
- 22 of Grosse Pointe Woods, Grosse Pointe Park, Grosse Pointe, and
- 23 Grosse Pointe Farms, and the village of Grosse Pointe Shores, is a
- 24 district of the third class, and has 1 judge.
- 25 (18) (19) The thirty-third district consists of the cities of
- 26 Trenton, Gibraltar, Woodhaven, Rockwood, and Flat Rock and the
- 27 townships of Brownstown and Grosse Ile in the county of Wayne, is a

- 1 district of the third class, and has the following number of
- 2 judges:
- 3 (a) Until the date determined under subdivision (b), 3 judges.
- 4 (b) Beginning on the earlier of the following dates, 2 judges:
- 5 (i) The date on which a vacancy occurs in the office of
- 6 district judge in this district, unless the vacancy occurs after
- 7 the vacating judge has been defeated in a primary or general
- 8 election.
- 9 (ii) The beginning date of the term for which an incumbent
- 10 district judge in this district no longer seeks election or
- 11 reelection to that office.
- 12 (19) (20) The thirty-fourth district consists of the townships
- 13 of Sumpter, Van Buren, and Huron in the county of Wayne and the
- 14 cities of Romulus and Belleville, is a district of the third class,
- 15 and has 3 judges.
- 16 (20) (21) The thirty-fifth district consists of the cities of
- 17 Northville and Plymouth and the townships of Northville, Plymouth,
- 18 and Canton in the county of Wayne, is a district of the third
- 19 class, and has 3 judges.
- 20 Sec. 8121a. (1) The thirty-sixth district consists of the city
- 21 of Detroit, is a district of the third class, and, has the
- 22 following number of judges: EXCEPT AS PROVIDED IN SUBSECTIONS (2)
- 23 AND (3), HAS 30 JUDGES.
- 24 (a) Until 12 noon, January 1, 2015, 31 judges.
- 25 (b) Beginning 12 noon, January 1, 2015, 30 judges. The 1
- 26 judgeship eliminated from this district at 12 noon, January 1, 2015
- 27 shall be the judgeship of a judge who is not eligible to run for

- 1 reelection in 2014 due to constitutional limitation on the
- 2 effective date of the amendatory act that added this subdivision.
- 3 (2) BEGINNING ON THE EARLIER OF THE FOLLOWING DATES, THE
- 4 THIRTY-SIXTH DISTRICT HAS 29 JUDGES:
- 5 (A) THE DATE ON WHICH A VACANCY OCCURS IN THE OFFICE OF
- 6 DISTRICT JUDGE IN THE THIRTY-SIXTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT, UNLESS THAT
- 7 VACANCY OCCURS AFTER THE VACATING JUDGE HAS BEEN DEFEATED IN A
- 8 PRIMARY OR GENERAL ELECTION.
- 9 (B) THE BEGINNING DATE OF THE TERM FOR WHICH AN INCUMBENT
- 10 DISTRICT JUDGE IN THE THIRTY-SIXTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT NO LONGER
- 11 SEEKS ELECTION OR REELECTION TO THAT OFFICE.
- 12 (3) FOLLOWING OR SIMULTANEOUSLY WITH THE ELIMINATION OF THE
- 13 JUDGESHIP UNDER SUBSECTION (2), BEGINNING ON THE EARLIER OF THE
- 14 FOLLOWING DATES, THE THIRTY-SIXTH DISTRICT HAS 28 JUDGES:
- 15 (A) THE DATE ON WHICH A VACANCY OCCURS IN THE OFFICE OF
- 16 DISTRICT JUDGE IN THE THIRTY-SIXTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT, UNLESS THAT
- 17 VACANCY OCCURS AFTER THE VACATING JUDGE HAS BEEN DEFEATED IN A
- 18 PRIMARY OR GENERAL ELECTION.
- 19 (B) THE BEGINNING DATE OF THE TERM FOR WHICH AN INCUMBENT
- 20 DISTRICT JUDGE IN THE THIRTY-SIXTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT NO LONGER
- 21 SEEKS ELECTION OR REELECTION TO THAT OFFICE.
- 22 Sec. 8122. (1) The thirty-seventh district consists of the
- 23 cities of Warren and Center Line, is a district of the third class,
- 24 and has 4 judges.
- 25 (2) The-EXCEPT AS OTHERWISE PROVIDED IN SUBSECTION (3), THE
- 26 thirty-eighth district consists of the city of Eastpointe, is a
- 27 district of the third class, and has 1 judge.

- 1 (3) The EXCEPT AS OTHERWISE PROVIDED IN THIS SUBSECTION, THE
- 2 thirty-ninth district consists of the cities of Roseville and
- 3 Fraser, is a district of the third class, and has 3 judges. IF THE
- 4 GOVERNING BODIES OF THE CITIES OF ROSEVILLE, FRASER, AND EASTPOINTE
- 5 APPROVE BY RESOLUTIONS THE CONSOLIDATION OF THE THIRTY-EIGHTH AND
- 6 THIRTY-NINTH DISTRICTS PRIOR TO JANUARY 1, 2020, ALL OF THE
- 7 FOLLOWING APPLY:
- 8 (A) THE THIRTY-EIGHTH DISTRICT IS ABOLISHED AND THE THIRTY-
- 9 NINTH DISTRICT CONSISTS OF THE CITIES OF ROSEVILLE, FRASER, AND
- 10 EASTPOINTE, IS A DISTRICT OF THE THIRD CLASS, AND HAS 4 JUDGES. THE
- 11 ADDITIONAL JUDGESHIP IN THE THIRTY-NINTH DISTRICT SHALL BE FILLED
- 12 BY THE INCUMBENT JUDGE OF THE THIRTY-EIGHTH DISTRICT, WHO SHALL
- 13 BECOME A JUDGE OF THE THIRTY-NINTH DISTRICT FOR THE BALANCE OF THE
- 14 TERM TO WHICH HE OR SHE WAS ELECTED OR APPOINTED.
- 15 (B) THE CLERKS OF THE CITIES OF ROSEVILLE, FRASER, AND
- 16 EASTPOINTE SHALL FILE COPIES OF THE RESOLUTIONS WITH THE STATE
- 17 COURT ADMINISTRATOR, WHO, AS AUTHORIZED BY THE SUPREME COURT, SHALL
- 18 NOTIFY THE ELECTIONS DIVISION OF THE DEPARTMENT OF STATE THAT THE
- 19 CONSOLIDATION HAS BEEN APPROVED UNDER THIS SECTION. A RESOLUTION
- 20 THAT IS FILED BEFORE JANUARY 2, 2019 IS A VALID APPROVAL OF THE
- 21 CONSOLIDATION.
- 22 (C) BY PROPOSING OR AUTHORIZING THE CONSOLIDATION OF THE
- 23 THIRTY-EIGHTH AND THIRTY-NINTH DISTRICTS, THE LEGISLATURE IS NOT
- 24 CREATING A NEW OBLIGATION FOR ANY AFFECTED DISTRICT CONTROL UNIT.
- 25 IF A DISTRICT CONTROL UNIT, ACTING THROUGH ITS GOVERNING BODY,
- 26 APPROVES THE CONSOLIDATION, THEN THE APPROVAL CONSTITUTES AN
- 27 EXERCISE OF THE DISTRICT CONTROL UNIT'S OPTION TO INCREASE THE

- 1 LEVEL OF ACTIVITY AND SERVICE OFFERED IN THAT DISTRICT CONTROL UNIT
- 2 BEYOND THAT REQUIRED BY EXISTING LAW, AS THE ELEMENTS OF THAT
- 3 OPTION ARE PROVIDED BY 1979 PA 101, MCL 21.231 TO 21.244, AND A
- 4 VOLUNTARY ACCEPTANCE BY THAT DISTRICT CONTROL UNIT OF ALL EXPENSES
- 5 AND CAPITAL IMPROVEMENTS THAT MAY RESULT FROM THE CONSOLIDATION OF
- 6 THE DISTRICTS. HOWEVER, THE EXERCISE OF THE OPTION DOES NOT AFFECT
- 7 THE STATE'S OBLIGATION TO PAY THE SAME PORTION OF EACH JUDGE'S
- 8 SALARY THAT IS PAID BY THE STATE TO OTHER DISTRICT JUDGES AS
- 9 PROVIDED BY LAW, OR TO APPROPRIATE AND DISBURSE FUNDS TO THE
- 10 DISTRICT CONTROL UNIT FOR THE NECESSARY COSTS OF STATE REQUIREMENTS
- 11 ESTABLISHED BY A STATE LAW THAT BECOMES EFFECTIVE ON OR AFTER
- 12 DECEMBER 23, 1978.
- 13 (4) The fortieth district consists of the city of Saint Clair
- 14 Shores, is a district of the third class, and has 2 judges.
- 15 (5) The forty-first-a district consists of the cities of Utica
- 16 and Sterling Heights and the townships of Shelby and Macomb in the
- 17 county of Macomb, is a district of the third class, and has 4
- 18 judges.
- 19 (6) The forty-first-b district consists of the city of Mt.
- 20 Clemens and the townships of Clinton and Harrison in the county of
- 21 Macomb, is a district of the third class, and has 3 judges.
- 22 (7) The forty-second district consists of the cities of
- 23 Memphis, Richmond, and New Baltimore and the townships of Bruce,
- 24 Washington, Armada, Ray, Richmond, Lenox, and Chesterfield in the
- 25 county of Macomb, is a district of the second class, and is divided
- 26 into the following election divisions:
- 27 (a) The first division consists of the cities of Memphis and

- 1 Richmond and the townships of Bruce, Washington, Armada, Ray, and
- 2 Richmond and has 1 judge.
- 3 (b) The second division consists of the city of New Baltimore
- 4 and the townships of Lenox and Chesterfield and has 1 judge.
- 5 Sec. 8123. (1) The forty-third district consists of the cities
- 6 of Madison Heights, Ferndale, and Hazel Park, is a district of the
- 7 third class, and has 3 judges.
- 8 (2) Except as otherwise provided in this subsection, the
- 9 forty-fourth district consists of the city of Royal Oak, is a
- 10 district of the third class, and has 2 judges. Beginning January 2,
- 11 2015, the THE forty-fourth district consists of the cities of Royal
- 12 Oak and Berkley and has the following number of judges: 2 JUDGES.
- 13 (a) Until the dates determined under subdivisions (b) and (c),
- 14 3 judges.
- 15 (b) Beginning January 3, 2015, the forty-fourth district has 2
- 16 judges beginning on the earlier of the following dates:
- 17 (i) The date on which a vacancy occurs in the office of
- 18 district judge in the forty-fourth district, unless the vacancy
- 19 occurs after the vacating judge has been defeated in a primary or
- 20 general election.
- 22 district judge in the forty-fourth district no longer seeks
- 23 election or reelection to that office.
- 24 (c) Following the reduction in the number of judgeships from 3
- 25 to 2 under subdivision (b), the forty fourth district has 1 judge
- 26 beginning on the earlier of the following dates:
- 27 (i) The date on which a vacancy occurs in the office of

- 1 district judge in the forty-fourth district, unless the vacancy
- 2 occurs after the vacating judge has been defeated in a primary or
- 3 general election.
- 4 (ii) The beginning date of the term for which an incumbent
- 5 district judge in the forty-fourth district no longer seeks
- 6 election or reelection to that office.
- 7 (3) Except as otherwise provided in this subsection, the
- 8 forty-fifth-a district is created, consists of the city of Berkley,
- 9 is a district of the third class, and has 1 judge. The person
- 10 serving as judge of the forty fifth a district on June 30, 2012, or
- 11 his or her successor, shall serve as judge of the forty-fifth-a
- 12 district until that district is abolished under this subsection.
- 13 For purposes of the November 2014 general election only, the term
- 14 of the person elected district judge in the forty-fifth-a district
- 15 is 8 years. Beginning January 2, 2015, the forty-fifth-a district
- 16 is abolished and the judge of the forty-fifth-a district shall
- 17 become a judge of the forty-fourth district for the balance of the
- 18 term to which he or she was elected or appointed. Sections 8175 and
- 19 8176 do not apply to the reorganization of the forty-fourth, forty-
- 20 fifth, forty-fifth-a, and forty-fifth-b districts. Any physical
- 21 reorganization required to accomplish the reorganization of
- 22 district boundaries under this subsection and subsection (2) shall
- 23 be completed no later than January 1, 2021.
- 24 (3) (4) Except as otherwise provided in this subsection, the
- 25 forty fifth b district consists of the cities of Huntington Woods,
- 26 Oak Park, and Pleasant Ridge and the township of Royal Oak in the
- 27 county of Oakland, is a district of the third class, and has 2

- 1 judges. Beginning July 1, 2012, the forty-fifth district is
- 2 created. The forty-fifth district consists of the cities of
- 3 Huntington Woods, Oak Park, and Pleasant Ridge and the township of
- 4 Royal Oak in the county of Oakland, is a district of the third
- 5 class, and has 2 judges. Beginning July 1, 2012, the forty-fifth-b
- 6 district is abolished and the judges of the forty-fifth-b district
- 7 shall become judges of the forty-fifth district for the balance of
- 8 the term to which they were elected or appointed. For purposes of
- 9 the November 2014 general election only, the term of the candidate
- 10 for district judge in the forty fifth judicial district who
- 11 receives the greatest number of votes is 8 years and the term of
- 12 the candidate for district judge in the forty-fifth judicial
- 13 district who receives the second greatest number of votes is 6
- 14 years.
- 15 (4) (5) The forty-sixth district consists of the cities of
- 16 Southfield and Lathrup Village and the township of Southfield in
- 17 the county of Oakland, is a district of the third class, and has 3
- 18 judges.
- 19 (5) (6) The forty-seventh district consists of the cities of
- 20 Farmington and Farmington Hills, is a district of the third class,
- 21 and has 2 judges.
- 22 (6) (7) The forty-eighth district consists of the cities of
- 23 Birmingham, Bloomfield Hills, Sylvan Lake, Keego Harbor, and
- 24 Orchard Lake Village and the townships of Bloomfield and West
- 25 Bloomfield in the county of Oakland, is a district of the third
- 26 class, and has the following number of judges:
- 27 (a) Until the date determined under subdivision (b), the

- 1 forty-eighth district has 3 judges.
- 2 (b) The forty-eighth district has 2 judges beginning on the
- 3 earlier of the following dates:
- 4 (i) The date on which a vacancy occurs in the office of
- 5 district judge in this district, unless the vacancy occurs after
- 6 the vacating judge has been defeated in a primary or general
- 7 election.
- 8 (ii) The beginning date of the term for which an incumbent
- 9 district judge in this district no longer seeks election or
- 10 reelection to that office.
- 11 (7) (8)—The fiftieth district consists of the city of Pontiac,
- 12 is a district of the third class, and has the following number of
- 13 judges:
- 14 (a) Until the date determined under subdivision (b), 4 judges.
- 15 (b) The fiftieth district has 3 judges beginning on the
- 16 earlier of the following dates:
- 17 (i) The date on which a vacancy occurs in the office of
- 18 district judge in this district, unless the vacancy occurs after
- 19 the vacating judge has been defeated in a primary or general
- 20 election.
- 21 (ii) The beginning date of the term for which an incumbent
- 22 district judge in this district no longer seeks election or
- 23 reelection to that office.
- 24 (8) (9) The fifty-first district consists of the township of
- 25 Waterford in the county of Oakland, is a district of the third
- 26 class, and has 2 judges.
- 27 (9) <del>(10)</del> The fifty-second district consists of the county of

- 1 Oakland except the cities of Madison Heights, Ferndale, Hazel Park,
- 2 Royal Oak, Berkley, Huntington Woods, Oak Park, Pleasant Ridge,
- 3 Southfield, Lathrup Village, Farmington, Farmington Hills,
- 4 Northville, Sylvan Lake, Keego Harbor, Orchard Lake Village,
- 5 Birmingham, Bloomfield Hills, and Pontiac and the townships of
- 6 Royal Oak, Southfield, West Bloomfield, Bloomfield, and Waterford,
- 7 is a district of the second class, and is divided into the
- 8 following election divisions:
- 9 (a) The first division consists of the cities of Novi, South
- 10 Lyon, Wixom, and Walled Lake and the townships of Milford,
- 11 Highland, Commerce, Lyon, and Novi and has 3 judges.
- 12 (b) The second division consists of the city of the village of
- 13 Clarkston and the townships of Springfield, Independence, Holly,
- 14 Groveland, Brandon, Rose, and White Lake and has 2 judges.
- 15 (c) The third division consists of the cities of Rochester,
- 16 Auburn Hills, Rochester Hills, and Lake Angelus and the townships
- 17 of Oxford, Addison, Orion, and Oakland and has 3 judges.
- 18 (d) The fourth division consists of the cities of Troy and
- 19 Clawson and has 2 judges.
- 20 Sec. 8124. The fifty-third district consists of the county of
- 21 Livingston, is a district of the first class, and has 2—THE
- 22 FOLLOWING NUMBER OF judges: . Subject to section 8175, this
- 23 district may have 1 additional judge effective January 1, 1987.
- 24 (A) UNTIL 12 NOON, JANUARY 1, 2019, 3 JUDGES.
- 25 (B) BEGINNING 12 NOON, JANUARY 1, 2019, 2 JUDGES. THE 1
- 26 JUDGESHIP ELIMINATED FROM THIS DISTRICT AT 12 NOON, JANUARY 1, 2019
- 27 SHALL BE THE JUDGESHIP OF A JUDGE WHO IS NOT ELIGIBLE TO RUN FOR

- 1 REELECTION IN 2018 DUE TO CONSTITUTIONAL LIMITATION ON THE
- 2 EFFECTIVE DATE OF THE AMENDATORY ACT THAT ADDED THIS SUBDIVISION.
- 3 Sec. 8162. (1) The EXCEPT AS PROVIDED IN SUBSECTION (2), THE
- 4 ninety-seventh district consists of the counties of Houghton,
- 5 Keweenaw and Baraga, is a district of the first class and has 1
- 6 judge.
- 7 (2) IF A MAJORITY OF THE ELECTORS IN THE COUNTIES OF HOUGHTON
- 8 AND KEWEENAW DO NOT APPROVE THE FORMATION OF THE FIRST PROBATE
- 9 DISTRICT COURT UNDER SECTIONS 807 TO 810 ON OR BEFORE THE DATE OF
- 10 THE NOVEMBER 2018 GENERAL ELECTION, THEREAFTER THE FOLLOWING
- 11 PROVISIONS APPLY BEGINNING ON THE DATE ON WHICH A VACANCY OCCURS IN
- 12 THE OFFICE OF DISTRICT JUDGE IN THE NINETY-SEVENTH DISTRICT UNLESS
- 13 THAT VACANCY OCCURS AFTER THE VACATING JUDGE HAS BEEN DEFEATED IN A
- 14 PRIMARY OR GENERAL ELECTION, OR THE BEGINNING DATE OF THE TERM FOR
- 15 WHICH AN INCUMBENT DISTRICT JUDGE IN THE NINETY-SEVENTH JUDICIAL
- 16 DISTRICT NO LONGER SEEKS ELECTION OR REELECTION TO THAT OFFICE,
- 17 WHICHEVER IS EARLIER:
- 18 (A) THE NINETY-SEVENTH DISTRICT CONSISTS OF THE COUNTIES OF
- 19 HOUGHTON, KEWEENAW, AND BARAGA AND IS A DISTRICT OF THE FIRST
- 20 CLASS.
- 21 (B) UNDER SECTION 810A, THE PROBATE JUDGE OF THE COUNTY OF
- 22 BARAGA SHALL SERVE AS JUDGE OF THE NINETY-SEVENTH DISTRICT WITHIN
- 23 THE COUNTY OF BARAGA.
- 24 (C) UNDER SECTION 810A, THE PROBATE JUDGE FOR THE COUNTY OF
- 25 HOUGHTON SHALL SERVE AS JUDGE OF THE NINETY-SEVENTH DISTRICT WITHIN
- 26 THE COUNTY OF HOUGHTON.
- 27 (D) UNDER SECTION 810A, THE PROBATE JUDGE FOR THE COUNTY OF

- 1 KEWEENAW SHALL SERVE AS JUDGE OF THE NINETY-SEVENTH DISTRICT WITHIN
- 2 THE COUNTY OF KEWEENAW.
- 3 Enacting section 1. This amendatory act takes effect 90 days
- 4 after the date it is enacted into law.